

# Palliative Care

#### Overview

Palliative care is specialized medical care for people with serious illnesses. It focuses on minimizing pain, symptoms and stress of the illness. The goal is to improve quality of life for both the patient and the family.

An interdisciplinary team treats the whole person and not just the illness—and addresses the emotional, spiritual and psychological sides of disease. It can be provided along with curative treatment.

The team meets weekly and creates tailored plans to help patients cope with anything from pain and depression to insomnia and mobility issues.





## Why Kidney Palliative Care?

Nationally, palliative care is rarely an option for dialysis patients; fewer than 4% of patients with end stage kidney disease receive it<sup>1</sup>. Yet, it:

Puts patient's desires, goals and decisions first Can be provided while on dialysis

Helps patients and families understand treatment plans

Reduces hospital visits



Palliative care gives patients and their families space to reflect on their wishes and prioritize them. We had one patient, for example, share that he still had stories he wanted to share with his family.

Turns out his daughters and nieces and nephews wanted to hear those stories—and the palliative care team helped make that happen.

4%

Percentage of patients nationally that receive palliative care with end stage kidney disease

## Palliative Care at Northwest Kidney Centers

As the world's first outpatient dialysis center, innovation is front-and-center at Northwest Kidney Centers. In 2017, we became the first to have an embedded kidney palliative care program—and we continue to push for new ways to serve more patients.



Ian Shaw shares a photo of his family enjoying time with their dad.

Louis Shaw was diagnosed with cancer in 2018; his son lan said his kidney disease was a surprise. lan's father was scared, unsure about dialysis and had many questions.

Louis shared that his top priority was to spend more time with his family and the team was able to help

The palliative care team was great! They were caring and gave honest answers to all of his questions.

Ian, Louis' son

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OUR SERVICES First-in nation
embedded kidney
palliative care
program

No cost to patients to receive this donor-supported service

19
Offered at all 19
clinics

OUR
PATIENTS

615

Patients have received palliative care since 2017

1/2
Nearly half of patients are low income

50%+
More than half of patients identify as people of color

### Achieving Health Equity

Disparate health outcomes are linked to decades of social and economic injustices. Kidney disease impacts people of color disproportionately. In the United States, Black people are more than 3 times as likely and Hispanics or Latinos are 1.3 times more likely to experience kidney failure compared to white people.

Everyday at Northwest Kidney Centers we are working to increase opportunities for everyone to live the healthiest life



#### WHAT WE KNOW

Hospice is not available to
Medicaid patients on dialysis,
unless there is a comorbidity.

Patients who rely on Medicaid
must stop dialysis treatment in
order to receive hospice support.



#### PROBLEM TO SOLVE

When our palliative care patients have received hospice while on dialysis ('concurrent care'), they live more than twice as long—and have more time with their families to say goodbye (median of 8 days on hospice only vs. median of 20 days concurrent care).

Their care also costs less. In recent tests, total Medicare costs for the last 30 days of a patient's life cost \$15,700 when on hospice only (stopping dialysis) vs. \$10,500 in concurrent care.

## ADVOCATING FOR CONCURRENT CARE

In addition to raising funds to provide concurrent care to patients, we are working at a policy level to improve the way care is funded:

- Partnering with Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services
- Sharing results with legislators
- Talking with Medicare
   Payment Advisory Commission
   (MedPAC)

Nationally, BIPOC patients are far less likely to receive quality palliative care. We are working to address that gap; we're asking people how they want to live their lives and what's most important to them.

#### **FUNDING NEEDED TO**

## MAINTAIN PROGRAM

Donor investment is needed to provide this critical and compassionate care to patients. Serving patients with our existing team costs \$450,000 each year.



Supports a palliative-care social worker with graduate-level training as part of the interdisciplinary team

\$100k



Minimizes patient wait times and maintains ongoing capacity for our acclaimed nephrologist

\$75k



Helps fund the program coordinator position, ensuring patients have a consistent, friendly point of contact for scheduling appointments

\$50k



Supports ongoing professional development for the team and printed materials for patients

\$25k

For more information on supporting palliative care, please contact Kyle Franklin: